

YEAR 9

SPANISH

KNOWLEDGE

ORGANISER

QR CODES

Scanning these QR codes will take you straight to Quizlet. Quizlet is great for practising all your Spanish vocabulary!

Key verbs and vocab



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Past tense verbs



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Jobs

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Key verbs

QR CODES

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Social issues



My rights



The environment



My city



Fair trade

GCSE Topic 1: Family and relationships



Family members

Physical descriptions



A good friend

Character



Family relationships

Describing a photo



Introductions

Physical description



Action

Location



Mood

Atmosphere (weather)



KEY VERBS AND VOCAB

Great phrases

Try and learn some of these phrases - they'll be amazing in your writing and speaking!

Present tense verbs

Soy = I am
Tengo = I have
Puedo = I can
Como = I eat
Bebo = I drink
Juego = I play
Escucho = I listen
Estudio = I study
Veo = I watch
Salgo = I go out

Quiero = I want
Escribo = I write
Leo = I read
Uso = I use
Compro = I buy
Hago = I do
Voy = I go

es	It is
son	They are
hay	There is/are

Past tense verbs

Era = I was
Tenía = I had
Podía = I could
Comí = I ate
Bebí = I drank
Jugué = I played
Escuché = I listened
Estudié = I studied
Vi = I watched
Salí = I went out

Quería = I wanted
Escribí = I wrote
Leí = I read
Usé = I used
Compré = I bought
Hice = I did
Fui = I went

Fue/era	It was
Fueron/eran	They were
Había	There was/were

Future tense verbs

VOY A (I'm going...) + **ser** = to be

tener = to have
poder = to be able to
comer = to eat
beber = to drink
jugar = to play
escuchar = to listen
estudiar = to study
ver = to watch
salir = to go out

querer = to want
escribir = to write
leer = to read
usar = to use
comprar = to buy
hacer = to do
ir = to go

Va a ser	It's going to be
Van a ser	They're going to be
Habrá	There will be

Connectives and important words

CONNECTIVES:

y = and
pero = but
también = also
sin embargo = however
no obstante = however
además = moreover
por eso = therefore
como = like/since
ya que = because/since
aunque = although
por ejemplo = for example

o = or
porque = because
con = with

LITTLE WORDS:

muy = very
un poco = a bit
más = more
mucho = a lot
demasiado = too much/many

donde = where
bastante = quite
menos = less

QUESTION WORDS:

¿cuándo? = when
¿cómo? = how/what
¿quién? = who?
¿dónde? = where
¿cuál(es)? = which
¿qué? = what
¿cuánto(s)? = how many

Time phrases

PRESENT TENSE

Luego = then
Después = after
A menudo = often
A veces = sometimes
Ahora = now
Siempre = always
Todos los días = every day

FUTURE TENSE

Mañana = tomorrow
Más tarde = later
El año próximo = next year
En el futuro = in the future
Cuando sea mayor = when I'm older
La semana que viene = next week

Acabo de + infinitive: "Acabo de ver un documental..."	I have just "I have just watched a documentary..."
Siempre me ha gustado "Siempre me ha gustado comer chocolate"	I have always liked "I have always liked eating chocolate"
Es pan comido "Me encanta el inglés porque es pan comido"	It's a piece of cake "I love English because it's a piece of cake"
Ojalá pudiera + infinitive "Ojalá pudiera pasar más tiempo con mi familia"	If only I could "If only I could spend more time with my family"
Cuesta un ojo de la cara "Me encanta ir al cine pero cuesta un ojo de la cara"	It costs an arm and a leg "I love going to the cinema but it costs an arm and a leg"

Time phrases	PAST TENSE
	Quando era más joven - when I was younger
	En el pasado = in the past
	La semana pasada = last week
	El año pasado = last year
	Ayer = yesterday



EL FUTURO

Key verbs and vocab

Soy - I am	ingeniero - engineer enfermero - nurse médico - doctor carpintero - carpenter escritor - writer cantante - singer repcionista - receptionist	abogado - lawyer cocinero - chef conductor - driver jardinero - gardener diseñador - designer comerciante - businessman/woman electricista - electrician	profesor - teacher camarero - waiter soldado - soldier mecánico - mechanic futbolista - footballer	dependiente/a - shop assistant periodista - journalist dentista - dentist peluquero - hairdresser
Eres - you are				
Es - he/she/it is				
Somos - we are				
Sois - you lot are				
Son - they are				
Es un trabajo... - it's a ___ job	organizado/a - organised ambicioso/a - ambitious dinámico/a - dynamic práctico/a - practical extrovertido/a - outgoing	trabajador/a - hard-working activo/a - active honesto/a - honest creativo/a - creative comunicativo/a - communicative	fuerte - strong paciente - patient inteligente - clever responsable - responsible serio/a - serious	
Quiero un trabajo... - I want a ___ job	creativo - creative manual - practical/manual variado - varied repetitivo - repetitive difícil - hard exigente - demanding	práctico - practical fatigante - tiring fácil - easy monótono - monotonous/repetitive estresante - stressful interesante - interesting		
Trabajo en - I work in	un hospital - a hospital un teatro - a theatre un taller - a workshop un supermercado - a supermarket una clínica del dentista - a dentist's surgery	un instituto - a school un hotel - a hotel una tienda de ropa - a clothes shop un restaurante - a restaurant	una oficina - an office un garaje - a garage	
Trabaja en - he/she works in				
Me gustaría trabajar... - I would like to work	en una oficina - in an office con animales - with animals sólo / sólo - alone en contacto con la gente - with people	con niños - with children al aire libre - outside		

Hopes and dreams

Voy a - I'm going	casarme - to get married
Espero - I hope	tener un buen trabajo - to have a good job
Quiero - I want	comprar una casa grande - to buy a big house
Me gustaría - I would like	tener hijos - to have children
	ser rico/a - to be rich
	tener un auto deportivo - to have a sports car
	viajar por el mundo - to travel the world
	ser feliz - to be happy
	vivir al extranjero - to live abroad
	ser famoso/a - to be famous



Look at this model text about jobs and the future - do you think you could replicate it with your own information?

Cuando sea mayor me gustaría trabajar	When I'm older I would like to work
con niños y por eso	with children and therefore
voy a ser <u>profesor</u> .	I'm going to be a <u>teacher</u> .
<u>Siempre he soñado con ser profesor</u>	I've always dreamed of being a <u>teacher</u>
ya que soy <u>paciente</u> y <u>comunicativo</u>	because I am <u>patient</u> and <u>communicative</u>
y trabajo como un burro.	And I work my socks off
Lo bueno es que es un trabajo <u>variado</u>	The good thing is that it's a <u>varied</u> job
y bastante <u>creativo</u>	and quite <u>creative</u>
sin embargo <u>lo peor</u>	however <u>the worst thing</u>
es que es un trabajo <u>exigente y fatigante</u> .	is that it's a <u>demanding</u> and <u>tiring</u> job.
Mi padre es <u>mecánico</u> y trabaja en un <u>taller</u> .	My dad is a <u>mechanic</u> and works in a <u>workshop</u> .
<u>Dice que</u> es un trabajo <u>interesante</u>	<u>He says</u> it's an interesting job
pero no me gustaría ser <u>mecánico</u>	but I wouldn't want to be a <u>mechanic</u>
porque <u>no soy ni fuerte ni práctico</u> .	because <u>I'm neither strong nor practical</u> .
No quiero ser <u>rico</u>	I don't want to be <u>rich</u>
pero espero <u>comprar una casa grande</u> .	but I hope <u>to buy a big house</u> .

Let's show off!

Es pan comido - it's a piece of cake
 Trabajo como un burro - I work my socks off
 Siempre me ha gustado... - I've always liked
 Siempre he querido ser... - I've always wanted to be...
 Siempre he soñado con ser... - I've always dreamed of being...
 Lo bueno es que... - the good thing is that...
 Lo malo es que... - the bad thing is that
 Lo mejor es que... - the best thing is that...
 Lo peor es que... - the worst thing is that...



LA SALUD



Pains and illnesses

<p>Me duele... - My ___ hurts Tengo dolor de - My ___ hurts</p>	<p>el estómago - stomach la nariz - nose la garganta - throat el tobillo - ankle la espalda - back el dedo gordo - thumb/big toe</p>	<p>la cabeza - head la boca - mouth el cuello - neck el ombligo - bellybutton el corazón - heart</p>	<p>desde hace - for</p>	<p>una hora - an hour un día - a day una semana - a week un mes - a month</p>
<p>Me duelen... - my ___ hurt</p>	<p>los ojos - eyes las piernas - legs las muelas / dientes - teeth los pies - feet los manos - hands</p>	<p>los brazos - arms las orejas / oídos - ears las rodillas - knees los dedos - fingers</p>		<p>dos horas - two hours dos días - two days dos semanas - two hours dos meses - two weeks</p>
<p>Tengo - I have</p>	<p>gripe - the flu una picadura - been bitten (insect bite) sueño - (I am) tired la pierna rota - broken my leg</p>	<p>tos - a cough vómitos - (I am) vomiting</p>	<p>frío - cold una insolación - sunstroke un resfriado - a cold</p>	<p>fiebre - a fever</p>
<p>Estoy - I am</p>	<p>mareado - nauseous constipado - bunged up (nose) cansado - tired</p>			
<p>Me quemé - I burned myself</p>				
<p>Debes - you should Tienes que - you must Hay que - you must</p>	<p>ir al hospital inmediatamente - go to hospital immediately beber mucho agua - drink lots of water descansar en casa - relax at home tomar una aspirina - take an aspirin tomar esta jarabe - take this syrup/medicine ponerte esta crema - put on this cream</p>			

Look at this model text about health - do you think you could replicate it with your own information?

Pienso que llevo una vida sana	I think I live a healthy lifestyle
porque me flipa hacer ejercicio	because I'm crazy about doing exercise
y como muchas verduras.	and I eat lots of vegetables
Además, no fumo y no tomo drogas.	Also, I don't smoke or take drugs.
!Estoy más sana que una pera!	I'm as fit as a fiddle!
No obstante, a veces me duele la cabeza.	However, sometimes I have a headache.
Necesito dormir ocho horas al día.	I need to sleep for 8 hours a day.
Cuando era más joven	When I was younger
comía mucho chocolate y	I used to eat lots of chocolate and
bebía muchos refrescos, pero ya no.	I used to drink lots of fizzy drinks but not any more.
En el futuro voy a intentar	In the future I'm going to try
comer menos caramelos	to eat less sweets
y hacer más ejercicio.	and do more exercise.

Healthy living

<p>Para llevar una vida sana debes - To lead a healthy lifestyle you must</p>	<p>hacer deporte frecuentemente - do sport regularly dormir ocho horas al día - sleep for 8 hours a day beber dos litros de agua cada día - drink 2 litres of water a day comer más fruta y verduras - eat more fruit and vegetables comer menos caramelos - eat less sweets evitar el estrés - avoid stress</p>
<p>Para llevar una vida sana no debes - To lead a healthy lifestyle you must not</p>	<p>comer comida basura - eat junk food beber alcohol - drink alcohol fumar cigarrillos - smoke tomar drogas - take drugs beber muchos refrescos - drink lots of fizzy drinks</p>

Sport	<p>Me chifla - I am crazy about Me flipa - I am crazy about Me mola - I like No aguanto - I can't stand</p>	<p>hacer ejercicio - doing exercise hacer footing - going jogging hacer alpinismo - going climbing hacer la vela - going sailing hacer atletismo - doing athletics hacer natación - going swimming jugar al billar - playing pool jugar al fútbol - playing football ir de pesca - going fishing</p>
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Imperatives

<p>¡No fumes! - Don't smoke ¡No tomes drogas! - Don't take drugs ¡No comas la comida basura! - Don't eat junk food ¡No bebas los refrescos! - Don't drink fizzy drinks ¡No juegues muchos videojuegos! - Don't play too many videogames</p>
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Let's show off!

<p>Cuando era más joven - When I was younger Hace cinco años - 5 years ago Comía - I used to eat Bebía - I used to drink Si fuera posible - if it were possible Comería - I would eat Bebería - I would drink Estoy más sana que una pera - I'm as fit as a fiddle</p>	
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Key verbs	<p>Como - I eat Bebo - I drink Juego - I play Hago - I do Tomo - I take/have Fumo - I smoke Voy - I go</p>	<p>Comí - I ate Bebí - I drank Jugué - I played Hice - I did Tomé - I took/had Fumé - I smoked Fui - I went</p>	<p>Comía - I used to eat Bebía - I used to drink Hacía - I used to do Fumaba - I used to smoke Iba - I used to go</p>
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JOVENES EN ACCION



My rights	Tengo derecho... - I have the right	al amor y la familia - to love and to family al juego - to play a la educación - to education a la libertad de expresión - to freedom of expression a un medio ambiente sano - to a healthy environment a vivir en armonía - to live in harmony		
	No puedo - I can't No pueden - they can't	dar mi opinión - to give my opinion salir solo/a - to go out alone dormir - sleep ir al insti - go to school respirar - breathe	porque - because	soy un(a) chico/a - I am a boy/girl tengo que ganar dinero - I have to earn money hay mucha violencia en mi ciudad - there's a lot of violence in my city tengo que trabajar - I have to work el aire está contaminado - the air is polluted mi padre grita mucho - my dad shouts a lot

The environment	Para proteger el medio ambiente - to protect the environment	se debería - you/we should	ahorrar energía en casa - save energy at home apagar la luz - turn off the light cerrar el grifo - turn off the tap conservar agua - save water desenchufar los aparatos eléctricos - unplug electrical devices ducharse en vez de bañarse - have a shower instead of a bath ir en bici - go by bike reciclar papel/vidrio/plástico - recycle paper/glass/plastic usar el transporte público - use public transport	
		no se debería - you/we shouldn't	malgastar agua - waste water tirar basura al suelo - throw rubbish on the ground usar bolsas de plástico - use plastic bags	

My city	Antes - before	era bastante aburrida - it was quite boring era muy peligrosa - it was very dangerous estaba sucia - it was dirty había mucha basura - there was a lot of rubbish había mucha contaminación - there was a lot of pollution había mucha violencia - there was a lot of violence no había medios de transporte público - there wasn't any means of public transport		
	Ahora - now	está limpia - it's clean hay menos basura - there is less rubbish hay menos contaminación - there is less pollution hay parques - there are parks hay espacios públicos muy bonitos - there are very nice public areas hay una red de transporte muy buena - there is a very good public transport network hay muchas cosas para los jóvenes - there are lots of things for young people no tiene barrios peligrosos - it doesn't have any dangerous neighbourhoods		

Fair trade	una plantación - a plantation ganar - to earn beneficios - profits el sello de comercio justo - the fair trade stamp	para un patron - for an employer gana - he/she earns fábricas - factories condiciones de trabajo - work conditions	para una cooperativa - for a cooperative ganan - they earn explotados - exploited
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Look at this model text about jobs and the future - do you think you could replicate it with your own information?

Vivo en un país donde tengo muchos derechos.	I live in a country where I have lots of rights.
Tengo derecho a la educación,	I have to right to an education,
a la libertad de expresión	to the freedom of expression
y a un medio ambiente sano pero	and to a healthy environment but
muchos niños no pueden ir al insti porque	Lots of children can't go to school because
tienen que trabajar y	they have to work and
ganar dinero.	earn money.
¡No es justo!	It's not fair!
Es muy importante proteger el medio ambiente	It's very important to protect the environment
y por eso se debería apagar la luz	and therefore we must turn off the light
y reciclar papel y plástico.	and recycle paper and plastic.
Antes, había mucha contaminación	Before, there was a lot of pollution
en mi ciudad, sin embargo	in my city, however
ahora hay menos basura	now, there is less rubbish
y espacios públicos muy bonitos.	and really nice public areas.



LA FAMILIA - GCSE TOPIC 1

Family members	<p>padrastra - stepdad madrastra - stepmum hermanastro/a - stepbrother/sister tío - uncle tía - aunty primo - cousin (m) prima - cousin (f) bisabuelo - great-grandad bisabueta - great-nan sobrino - nephew sobrina - niece hijo - son hija - daughter nieto - grandson nieta - granddaughter novio - boyfriend novia - girlfriend marido - husband mis parientes - my relatives</p>
Physical descriptions	<p>Se llama(n) - he/she (they) is (are) called Tiene(n) <u> </u> años - he/she (they) is (are) <u> </u> years old Tiene los ojos <u> </u> - he/she has <u> </u> eyes Tiene el pelo <u> </u> - he/she has <u> </u> hair</p> <p>moreno - dark brown rubio - blonde castaño - brown rojo - red rizado - curly liso - straight ondulado - wavy corto - short largo - long fino - fine de punta - spiky</p> <p>Es calvo - he/she's bald</p> <p>la piel blanca/morena - fair/dark skin los dientes prominentes - big teeth pecas - freckles</p> <p>Lleva - he/she wears/has gafas - glasses barba - a beard bigote - a moustache</p> <p>Un tatuaje - a tattoo</p> <p>Es/son - he/she is/they are No es ni alto ni bajo - he's neither tall nor short</p>
A good friend	<p>Un buen amigo es alguien que... - a good friend is someone who...</p> <p>Te apoya - supports you Te escucha - listens to you Te conoce bien - knows you well Te acepta como eres- accepts you as you are Te quiere mucho - loves you a lot Te da consejos - gives you advice Te hace reír - makes you laugh</p>

Character	<p>Como persona es... - as a person he/she is...</p> <p>optimista - optimistic pesimista - pessimistic trabajador - hardworking perezoso/vago - lazy tacaño - mean egoísta - selfish hablador - chatty callado - quiet divertido/gracioso - funny sensible - sensitive fiel - loyal infiel - disloyal feliz/contento - happy triste - sad ordenado - tidy caótico - messy energético/animado - lively tranquilo - calm pensativo - thoughtful molesto - annoying comprensivo - understanding alegre - cheerful travieso - naughty idealista - idealistic explosivo - explosive extrovertido - outgoing paciente - patient valiente - brave listo - clever impaciente - impatient</p>
Family relationships	<p>Me llevo bien con... - I get on well with No me llevo bien con... - I don't get on well with Me divierto con... - I have fun with Me peleo con... - I argue with Estoy harto de... - I am fed up of Echo de menos a... - I miss</p> <p>Me apoya(n) - he/she (they) supports me Me acepta(n) como soy - he/she (they) accept me as I am Me hace(n) reír - he/she (they) makes me laugh Me conoce(n) bien - he/she (they) knows me well Nunca me critica(n) - he/she (they) never criticise me Guarda(n) todos mis secretos - he/she (they) keep all my secrets Tenemos mucho en común - we have a lot in common Me juzga(n) - He/she (they) judges me Me trata(n) como un niño/una niña - he/she (they) treat me like a child No me deja(n) salir - he/she (they) doesn't let me go out No me da(n) libertad - He/she (they) don't give me freedom Me da(n) consejos - he/she (they) gives me advice Me dice(n) la verdad - He/she (they) tells me the truth</p>
Wow phrases	<p>Lo mejor es (que)... - the best thing is...(that) Lo peor es (que)... - the worst thing is...(that) Lo bueno es que... - the good thing is that Lo malo es que... - the bad thing is that Lo que más me gusta es... - the thing I like most is...</p> <p>Ojalá tuviera un hermano/una hermana - If only I had a brother/sister Nos peleamos como el perro y el gato - we fight like cat and dog Somos uña y carne - we're inseparable</p>

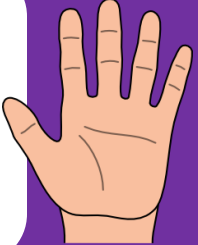
Me llamo María y <u>tengo quince años.</u>	My name is Maria and <u>I am 15.</u>
Tengo el pelo largo y rubio y <u>no soy ni alto ni bajo.</u>	I have long blond hair and <u>I'm neither tall nor short.</u>
<u>Si tuviera la opción,</u> quisiera tener un tatuaje pero <u>lo haré cuando sea mayor.</u>	<u>If I had the option I</u> would like to have a tattoo but <u>I will do it when I'm older.</u>
<u>En mi familia somos</u> cinco.	<u>In my family there are</u> five <u>people.</u>
En general <u>diría que</u> me llevo bien con mis padres <u>aunque sean</u> estrictos a veces.	In general <u>I would say</u> that I get on well with my parents <u>even though they are</u> strict.
Yo <u>me parezco</u> mucho a mi madre. <u>Las dos</u> tenemos el pelo castaño.	<u>I look</u> a lot <u>like</u> my mum. <u>We both</u> have brown hair.
También <u>nos llevamos superbien</u> ya que <u>tenemos mucho en común</u> y <u>siempre me apoya.</u>	Also, <u>we get on really well</u> because <u>we have a lot in common</u> and <u>she always supports me</u>
<u>Antes adoraba</u> a mi hermana menor pero ahora <u>la encuentro</u> molesta y nunca guarda mis secretos.	<u>Before I loved</u> my sister but now <u>I find her</u> annoying and <u>she never keeps my secrets.</u>
Para mí un buen amigo <u>debe ser</u> comprensivo y creo que <u>es importante que</u> tenemos intereses en común, por ejemplo la música	For me a good friend <u>should be</u> understanding and I believe that <u>it's important that</u> we have common interests, for example music.
Creo que <u>soy una buen amiga</u> ya que <u>siempre apoyo a mis amigos y doy consejos buenos.</u>	I believe that <u>I am a good friend</u> because <u>I always support my friends</u> and <u>I give good advice.</u>

↑ ↑ ↑
 A model text on family and relationships

DESCRIBING A PHOTO

Think PALMA:

- Physical description
- Action
- Location
- Mood
- Atmosphere (weather)



You're asked to describe a photo in 2 different exams.

Foundation writing exam:
You must write 4 short sentences to describe a photo. Start all of these with "hay" (there is)

Speaking exam, Foundation + Higher:
Say 4 or 5 complex sentences about a photo. Use PALMA to help you remember what to talk about.



En la foto veo dos niños que están jugando. Están en un jardín y me parece que hace sol y calor. Un niño lleva un jersey y unos pantalones cortos y el otro lleva una camiseta y unos pantalones. Al fondo puedo ver unos árboles y diría que los niños están felices.

In the photo I see two children who are playing. They are in a garden and it seems like it's hot. One child is wearing a jumper and shorts and the other is wearing a t-shirt and trousers. In the background I can see some trees and I would say that the children are happy.

En la foto hay un hombre. Pienso que está trabajando en una oficina. Hay un ordenador y un portátil en la mesa y el hombre me parece muy serio y trabajador. Lleva una camisa u un reloj y también lleva gafas y una barba.



In the photo there is a man. I think that he is working in an office. There is a computer and a laptop on the table and the man seems to be very serious and hardworking. He's wearing a shirt and a watch and he's also wearing glasses and has a beard.



En la foto puedo ver una familia muy feliz. Hay un hombre y una mujer y tres niños. Hay muchos regalos y creo que es navidad porque al fondo hay un árbol de navidad. Las personas están riendo y sonriendo.

In the photo I can see a very happy family. There is a man and a woman and three children. There are lots of presents and I believe that it's Christmas because in the background there is a Christmas tree. The people are smiling and laughing.

En la foto se ve un chico y una chica. Diría que son muy contentos porque están sonriendo y riendo mucho. Creo que están en una cocina y están comiendo comida sana, los tomates y los pimientos, y están bebiendo agua.



In the photo you can see a boy and a girl. I would say that they are very happy because they are smiling and laughing a lot. I believe that they are in a kitchen and they are eating healthy food, tomatoes and peppers, and they are drinking water.

En la foto - in the photo
Hay - there is/there are
Veo - I see
Se ve - you can see
Puedo ver - I can see

Physical description	una mujer - a woman un hombre - a man una familia - a family una pareja - a couple un chico - a boy una chica - a girl unos niños - some children unos estudiantes - some students un grupo de personas - a group of people un hombre viejo - an old man una mujer vieja - an old lady	
	Diría que es... - I would say he/she is... Pienso que/Creo que es... - I believe he/she is... Me parece que es... - It seems he/she is... que son... - they are... Tiene - He/She has (use with age!)	Remember - don't mention colour! The photos will be black and white.

Actions	Lleva(n) - he/she is wearing Está(n) trabajando - he/she is working Está(n) jugando al... - he/she is playing Está(n) comiendo - he/she is eating Está(n) bebiendo - he/she is drinking Está(n) hablando - he/she is talking Está(n) sonriendo - he/she is smiling Está(n) riendo - he/she is laughing Está(n) haciendo - he/she is doing Está(n) viendo - he/she is watching Está(n) estudiando - he/she is studying Está(n) escuchando - he/she is listening Está(n) usando - he/she is using Está(n) preparando - he/she is preparing Está(n) celebrando - he/she is celebrating Están discutiendo - they are arguing	To say "they are" doing something, add "-n" to está
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Location	Está - He/she/it is... Están - They are en... - in enfrente de... - in front of en el centro de... - in the centre of detrás de... - behind	
	una oficina - an office un instituto - a school una cocina - a kitchen una biblioteca - a library un gimnasio - a gym un parque - a park un restaurante - a restaurant	
Mood	Diría que está... - I would say he/she is... Pienso que/Creo que está... - I believe he/she is... Me parece que está... - It seems he/she is... ...que están... - that they are...	
	contento/a - happy triste - sad cansado/a - tired enfadado/a - angry aburrido/a - bored ocupado/a - busy cansado/a - tired nervioso/a - nervous	
Atmosphere (weather)	Hace sol - it's sunny Hace frío - it's cold Hace calor - it's hot Hace viento - it's windy Llueve - it's raining Nieva - it's snowing Hay tormentas - it's stormy Hay nubes - it's cloudy	